



N1C 2024 Annual Meeting

Getting to Clinic

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Disclosures

I have consulted for Biomarin, Neurogene, Taysha, Zogenix, Marinus, Ultragenyx, Encoded, and Capsida.

I have funding from the NIH, the International Foundation for CDKL5 Research, Mila's Miracle Foundation and Project 8P.

I also serve on the advisory board for the non-profit foundations SLC6A1 Connect, Project 8P, Ring14 USA, FamilieSCN2A and N=1 Collaborative.



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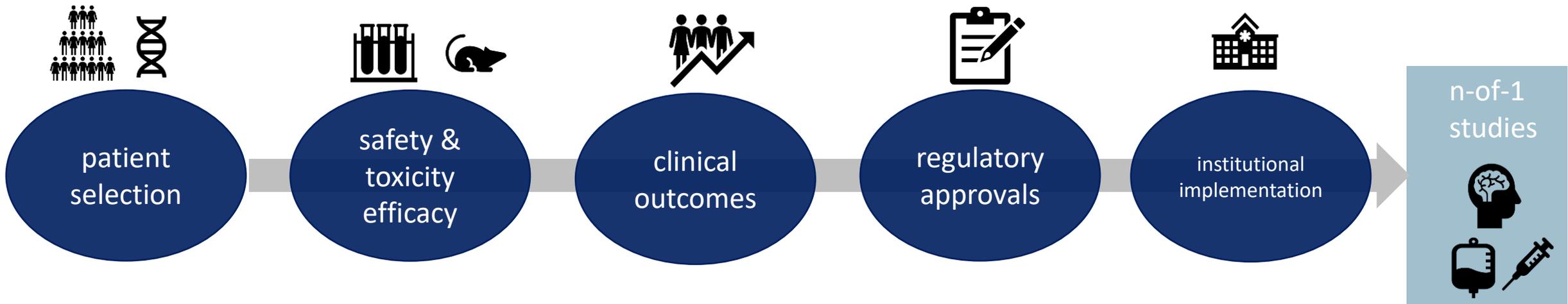
What does it take to get an n of 1 into clinic?





What does it take to get an n of 1 into clinic?

Implementing individualized genetic medicines





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Regulatory Submissions

Everything you know and your best justification:

- Preclinical data justifying prospect of benefit and safety profile
- Identified outcome measures
- Safety and efficacy monitoring plan
- Dose justification
- etc.



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Institutional Implementation

Considerations:

- Study Team
- Trial start-up and maintenance
- Funding
- Institutional buy-in
- Continuation and discontinuation criteria



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Study Team

- PI
- Coordinator
- Nursing
- Regulatory support
- Multi-disciplinary care team
- Database management
- Compliance
- Pharmacy
- Procedure center
- Consent monitor
- DSMB



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Start-up

- Two phase approach
 - While drug development and optimization is occurring, you collect rigorous baseline data (master protocol ?)
 - Treatment phase
- Recommend feasibility meetings and mock visits
- Standard start up processes



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Funding

- Survey: Historic and currently funded trials
- Distributed to N=1 Collaborative members
- 20 valid responses (United States, Germany, the Netherlands)



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Funding

- You have to get creative in current state, this is not ideal and leads to inequity
- Insurance: research compliance teams can evaluate what would be considered standard of care and therefore billable to insurance
 - Just because it is billable doesn't mean it will be covered
- Non-standard of care cost need to be covered by another source along with research cost



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Institutional Buy-in

- This is the hardest component if never done before
- Find an Executive Champion
- Be willing to repeat yourself, compare to standard trials, show people why this is not crazy



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Continuation – Discontinuation Criteria

- This is different than a traditional trial
- Discuss with patient / family what success looks like and have some milestones you can anchor to later
- Clearly outline the decision process and owners up front
- Criteria may be different in different phases



Treat the Patient

Super Exciting!!!





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Treat the Patient

Some healthy anxiety
is a good thing





Treat the Patient

Focus on safety!





Resources

<https://www.n1collaborative.org/resource-navigator>



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Stefanie Leonard, MSN, RN



Roger Paxton, Ph.D.



Timothy Yu, M.D., Ph.D.